

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["/www/user/fdahl/papers/Conjugation/"];
<< kappaLib.m
<< Petrov.m
```

KappaLib v1.1

Petrov routine loaded

■ Class XVIII: (2 1111)

```
In[4]:= B = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

```

```
In[5]:= V = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{lam1} & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \text{lam1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \text{lam2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{lam3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{lam4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{lam5} \end{pmatrix};$$

```

```
In[6]:= Eigenvalues[V]
```

```
Out[6]= {lam1, lam1, lam2, lam3, lam4, lam5}
```

```
In[7]:= W = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \text{eps1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \text{eps1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \text{eps2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{eps3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{eps4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{eps5} \end{pmatrix};$$

```

```
In[8]:= Eigenvalues[W]
```

```
Out[8]= {-eps1, eps1, eps2, eps3, eps4, eps5}
```

■ We may assume that $\text{eps2} \leq \text{eps3} \leq \text{eps4} \leq \text{eps5}$

```
In[9]:= Wp = W /. eps1 -> 1;
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wp] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> -1, eps5 -> -1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wp] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> -1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wp] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wp] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> 1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wp] /. {eps2 -> 1, eps3 -> 1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
```

```
Out[10]= {-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1}
```

```
Out[11]= {-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[12]= {-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[13]= {-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[14]= {-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
In[15]:= Wm = W /. eps1 -> -1;
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wm] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> -1, eps5 -> -1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wm] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> -1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wm] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wm] /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> 1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
Sort[Eigenvalues[Wm] /. {eps2 -> 1, eps3 -> 1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1}]
```

```
Out[16]= {-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1}
```

```
Out[17]= {-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[18]= {-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[19]= {-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[20]= {-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
```

■ We see: eps2, eps3, eps4, eps5 are fixed, but eps1 is arbitrary:

```
In[21]:= W = W /. {eps2 -> -1, eps3 -> -1, eps4 -> 1, eps5 -> 1};
Eigenvalues[W]
```

```
Out[22]= {-1, -1, 1, 1, -eps1, eps1}
```

```
In[23]:= (* Found using FindSPermutations *)
```

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \text{eps1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix};$$

■ Check that S is in the set mathcal(S)

```
In[24]:= Transpose[S].B.S == W
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```
Out[24]= True
```

■ Compute result

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In[25]:= res = S.V.Inverse[S];
res // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[26]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{lam1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\text{lam2}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam4}}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\text{lam2}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam4}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{lam3}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam5}}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\text{lam3}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam5}}{2} \\ \text{eps1} & 0 & 0 & \text{lam1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\text{lam2}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam4}}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{lam2}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam4}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{\text{lam3}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam5}}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{lam3}}{2} + \frac{\text{lam5}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[27]:= Petrov[res]

Out[27]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{lam1} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2}(-\text{lam2} + \text{lam4}) & 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{lam2} + \text{lam4}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2}(-\text{lam3} + \text{lam5}) & \frac{\text{lam3} + \text{lam5}}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\text{lam3} + \text{lam5}}{2} & \frac{1}{2}(-\text{lam3} + \text{lam5}) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\text{lam2} + \text{lam4}}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2}(-\text{lam2} + \text{lam4}) & 0 \\ \text{lam1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \text{eps1} \end{pmatrix}$$

■ Export notebook as .pdf

In[28]:= NotebookPrint[SelectedNotebook[],
"/www/user/fdahl/papers/Conjugation/notebooks/ClassXVIII.pdf"]