

- Verify Proposition B.2 in the special case of 1+5, 2+4,3+3 blocks in a 6x6 matrix.

- Block 1+5

$$\text{In[9]:= } \mathbf{Q} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{In[10]:= } \mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} a1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b11 & b12 & b13 & b14 & b15 \\ 0 & b21 & b22 & b23 & b24 & b25 \\ 0 & b31 & b32 & b33 & b34 & b35 \\ 0 & b41 & b42 & b43 & b44 & b45 \\ 0 & b51 & b52 & b53 & b54 & b55 \end{pmatrix};$$

`In[11]:= Inverse[Q].P.Q // MatrixForm`

`Out[11]/MatrixForm=`

$$\begin{pmatrix} b11 & b12 & b13 & b14 & b15 & 0 \\ b21 & b22 & b23 & b24 & b25 & 0 \\ b31 & b32 & b33 & b34 & b35 & 0 \\ b41 & b42 & b43 & b44 & b45 & 0 \\ b51 & b52 & b53 & b54 & b55 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a1 \end{pmatrix}$$

`In[12]:= Union[Flatten[Transpose[Q] - Inverse[Q]]] // MatrixForm`

`Out[12]/MatrixForm=`

$$(0)$$

- Block 2+4

$$\text{In[13]:= } \mathbf{Q} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{In[15]:= } \mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} a1 & a2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a3 & a4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b1 & b2 & b3 & b4 \\ 0 & 0 & b5 & b6 & b7 & b8 \\ 0 & 0 & b9 & b10 & b11 & b12 \\ 0 & 0 & b13 & b14 & b15 & b16 \end{pmatrix};$$

`In[16]:= Inverse[Q].P.Q // MatrixForm`

`Out[16]/MatrixForm=`

$$\begin{pmatrix} b1 & b2 & b3 & b4 & 0 & 0 \\ b5 & b6 & b7 & b8 & 0 & 0 \\ b9 & b10 & b11 & b12 & 0 & 0 \\ b13 & b14 & b15 & b16 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a1 & a2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a3 & a4 \end{pmatrix}$$

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In[17]:= Union[Flatten[Transpose[Q] - Inverse[Q]]] // MatrixForm
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Out[17]/MatrixForm=
( 0 )
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■ Block 3+3

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In[18]:= Q = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

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In[19]:= P = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} a1 & a2 & a3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a4 & a5 & a6 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a7 & a8 & a9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b1 & b2 & b3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b4 & b5 & b6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b7 & b8 & b9 \end{pmatrix};$$

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In[20]:= Inverse[Q].P.Q // MatrixForm
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Out[20]/MatrixForm=
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$$\begin{pmatrix} b1 & b2 & b3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ b4 & b5 & b6 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ b7 & b8 & b9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a1 & a2 & a3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a4 & a5 & a6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a7 & a8 & a9 \end{pmatrix}$$

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In[21]:= Union[Flatten[Transpose[Q] - Inverse[Q]]] // MatrixForm
```

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Out[21]/MatrixForm=
( 0 )
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