

■ Proposition 3.3 (Polarisation identity for symmetric (4,0)-tensors).

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In[1]:= eta1 = {A1, A2, A3, A4};
eta2 = {B1, B2, B3, B4};
eta3 = {C1, C2, C3, C4};
eta4 = {D1, D2, D3, D4};

In[5]:= s[x_] := (-1)^x

In[6]:= arg[th1_, th2_, th3_, th4_] := s[th1] eta1 + s[th2] eta2 + s[th3] eta3 + s[th4] eta4

In[7]:= Lread[a_, b_, c_, d_] := Module[{tmp},
  tmp = Sort[{a, b, c, d}];
  ToExpression["Lnormal" <> ToString[tmp[[1]]] <>
    ToString[tmp[[2]]] <> ToString[tmp[[3]]] <> ToString[tmp[[4]]]]
]

In[8]:= L[x1_, x2_, x3_, x4_] := Sum[
  Lread[a, b, c, d] x1[[a]] x2[[b]] x3[[c]] x4[[d]],
  {a, 1, 4}, {b, 1, 4}, {c, 1, 4}, {d, 1, 4}
]

In[9]:= RHS = Sum[s[th1] s[th2] s[th3] s[th4] L[arg[th1, th2, th3, th4],
  arg[th1, th2, th3, th4], arg[th1, th2, th3, th4], arg[th1, th2, th3, th4]],
  {th1, 0, 1}, {th2, 0, 1}, {th3, 0, 1}, {th4, 0, 1}
];
RHS = Expand[1 / (4! × 2^4) RHS];

In[11]:= Expand[RHS - L[eta1, eta2, eta3, eta4]]

Out[11]= 0

In[12]:= 4! × 2^4

Out[12]= 384
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■ Extra

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In[13]:= RHS

Out[13]= A1 B1 C1 D1 Lnormal1111 + A2 B1 C1 D1 Lnormal1112 +
A1 B2 C1 D1 Lnormal1112 + A1 B1 C2 D1 Lnormal1112 +
A1 B1 C1 D2 Lnormal1112 + A3 B1 C1 D1 Lnormal1113 + A1 B3 C1 D1 Lnormal1113 +
A1 B1 C3 D1 Lnormal1113 + A1 B1 C1 D3 Lnormal1113 + A4 B1 C1 D1 Lnormal1114 +
A1 B4 C1 D1 Lnormal1114 + A1 B1 C4 D1 Lnormal1114 + A1 B1 C1 D4 Lnormal1114 +
A2 B2 C1 D1 Lnormal1122 + A2 B1 C2 D1 Lnormal1122 + A1 B2 C2 D1 Lnormal1122 +
A2 B1 C1 D2 Lnormal1122 + A1 B2 C1 D2 Lnormal1122 + A1 B1 C2 D2 Lnormal1122 +
A3 B2 C1 D1 Lnormal1123 + A2 B3 C1 D1 Lnormal1123 + A3 B1 C2 D1 Lnormal1123 +
A1 B3 C2 D1 Lnormal1123 + A2 B1 C3 D1 Lnormal1123 + A1 B2 C3 D1 Lnormal1123 +
A3 B1 C1 D2 Lnormal1123 + A1 B3 C1 D2 Lnormal1123 + A1 B1 C3 D2 Lnormal1123 +
A2 B1 C1 D3 Lnormal1123 + A1 B2 C1 D3 Lnormal1123 + A1 B1 C2 D3 Lnormal1123 +
A4 B2 C1 D1 Lnormal1124 + A2 B4 C1 D1 Lnormal1124 + A4 B1 C2 D1 Lnormal1124 +
A1 B4 C2 D1 Lnormal1124 + A2 B1 C4 D1 Lnormal1124 + A1 B2 C4 D1 Lnormal1124 +
A4 B1 C1 D2 Lnormal1124 + A1 B4 C1 D2 Lnormal1124 + A1 B1 C4 D2 Lnormal1124 +
A2 B1 C1 D4 Lnormal1124 + A1 B2 C1 D4 Lnormal1124 + A1 B1 C2 D4 Lnormal1124 +
A3 B3 C1 D1 Lnormal1133 + A3 B1 C3 D1 Lnormal1133 + A1 B3 C3 D1 Lnormal1133 +
A3 B1 C1 D3 Lnormal1133 + A1 B3 C1 D3 Lnormal1133 + A1 B1 C3 D3 Lnormal1133 +
A4 B3 C1 D1 Lnormal1134 + A3 B4 C1 D1 Lnormal1134 + A4 B1 C3 D1 Lnormal1134 +
A1 B4 C3 D1 Lnormal1134 + A3 B1 C4 D1 Lnormal1134 + A1 B3 C4 D1 Lnormal1134 +
A4 B1 C1 D3 Lnormal1134 + A1 B4 C1 D3 Lnormal1134 + A1 B1 C4 D3 Lnormal1134 +
A3 B1 C1 D4 Lnormal1134 + A1 B3 C1 D4 Lnormal1134 + A1 B1 C3 D4 Lnormal1134 +
A4 B4 C1 D1 Lnormal1144 + A4 B1 C4 D1 Lnormal1144 + A1 B4 C4 D1 Lnormal1144 +
A4 B1 C1 D4 Lnormal1144 + A1 B4 C1 D4 Lnormal1144 + A1 B1 C4 D4 Lnormal1144 +
A2 B2 C2 D1 Lnormal1222 + A2 B2 C1 D2 Lnormal1222 + A2 B1 C2 D2 Lnormal1222 +
A1 B2 C2 D2 Lnormal1222 + A3 B2 C2 D1 Lnormal1223 + A2 B3 C2 D1 Lnormal1223 +
A2 B2 C3 D1 Lnormal1223 + A3 B2 C1 D2 Lnormal1223 + A2 B3 C1 D2 Lnormal1223 +
A3 B1 C2 D2 Lnormal1223 + A1 B3 C2 D2 Lnormal1223 + A2 B1 C3 D2 Lnormal1223 +
A1 B2 C3 D2 Lnormal1223 + A2 B2 C1 D3 Lnormal1223 + A2 B1 C2 D3 Lnormal1223 +
A1 B2 C2 D3 Lnormal1223 + A4 B2 C2 D1 Lnormal1224 + A2 B4 C2 D1 Lnormal1224 +
A2 B2 C4 D1 Lnormal1224 + A4 B2 C1 D2 Lnormal1224 + A2 B4 C1 D2 Lnormal1224 +
A4 B1 C2 D2 Lnormal1224 + A1 B4 C2 D2 Lnormal1224 + A2 B1 C4 D2 Lnormal1224 +
A1 B2 C4 D2 Lnormal1224 + A2 B2 C1 D4 Lnormal1224 + A2 B1 C2 D4 Lnormal1224 +
A1 B2 C2 D4 Lnormal1224 + A3 B3 C2 D1 Lnormal1233 + A3 B2 C3 D1 Lnormal1233 +
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$A2 B3 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B3 C1 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B1 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A1 B3 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B2 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A2 B3 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A3 B1 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A1 B3 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A2 B1 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A1 B2 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A4 B3 C2 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B4 C2 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A4 B2 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B4 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B2 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A2 B3 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B3 C1 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B4 C1 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A4 B1 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A1 B4 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B1 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A1 B3 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B2 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B4 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A4 B1 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A1 B4 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B1 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A1 B2 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B2 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B3 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A3 B1 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A1 B3 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B1 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A1 B2 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B4 C2 D1 \text{Lnormal1244} + A4 B2 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1244} +$   
 $A2 B4 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1244} + A4 B4 C1 D2 \text{Lnormal1244} + A4 B1 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1244} +$   
 $A1 B4 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1244} + A4 B2 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A2 B4 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} +$   
 $A4 B1 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A1 B4 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A2 B1 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} +$   
 $A1 B2 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A3 B3 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1333} + A3 B3 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1333} +$   
 $A3 B1 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1333} + A1 B3 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1333} + A4 B3 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B4 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1334} + A3 B3 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1334} + A4 B3 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B4 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A4 B1 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A1 B4 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B1 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A1 B3 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A3 B3 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B1 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} + A1 B3 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} + A4 B4 C3 D1 \text{Lnormal1344} +$   
 $A4 B3 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1344} + A3 B4 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B4 C1 D3 \text{Lnormal1344} +$   
 $A4 B1 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1344} + A1 B4 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B3 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} +$   
 $A3 B4 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B1 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A1 B4 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} +$   
 $A3 B1 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A1 B3 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B4 C4 D1 \text{Lnormal1444} +$   
 $A4 B4 C1 D4 \text{Lnormal1444} + A4 B1 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1444} + A1 B4 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1444} +$   
 $A2 B2 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1222} + A3 B2 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1222} + A2 B3 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1222} +$   
 $A2 B2 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1222} + A2 B2 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1222} + A4 B2 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1222} +$   
 $A2 B4 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1224} + A2 B2 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1224} + A2 B2 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1224} +$   
 $A3 B3 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A3 B2 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B3 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A3 B2 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B3 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B2 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A4 B3 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A3 B4 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A4 B2 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A2 B4 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A3 B2 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B3 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A4 B2 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B4 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B2 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A3 B2 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B3 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1223} + A2 B2 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1223} +$   
 $A4 B4 C2 D2 \text{Lnormal1224} + A4 B2 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1224} + A2 B4 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1224} +$   
 $A4 B2 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1224} + A2 B4 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1224} + A2 B2 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1224} +$   
 $A3 B3 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B3 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B2 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A2 B3 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A4 B3 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B4 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A3 B3 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1233} + A4 B3 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B4 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A4 B2 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A2 B4 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B2 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A2 B3 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B3 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1233} + A3 B2 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1233} +$   
 $A2 B3 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1233} + A4 B4 C3 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B3 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A3 B4 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B4 C2 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B2 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A2 B4 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B3 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B4 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A4 B2 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A2 B4 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A3 B2 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} +$   
 $A2 B3 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1234} + A4 B4 C4 D2 \text{Lnormal1244} + A4 B4 C2 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} +$   
 $A4 B2 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A2 B4 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1244} + A3 B3 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1333} +$   
 $A4 B3 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A3 B4 C3 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A3 B3 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B4 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1334} + A4 B3 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} + A3 B4 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} +$   
 $A3 B3 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1334} + A4 B4 C4 D3 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B4 C3 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} +$   
 $A4 B3 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A3 B4 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1344} + A4 B4 C4 D4 \text{Lnormal1444}$